

# The Four Communication Styles

# June 11, 2024



**ConfidentCommunicator.com** Training For Leaders, Managers & Teams





Crucial Conversations







# **Jeff Plakans**

Commonwealth Payroll & HR Founder and President

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Confident Communicators, LLC Founder and Lead Trainer



# **Today's Objectives**



- Understand the 4 Communication Styles with DiSC<sup>®</sup>
- Practice people reading, so you can identify your customers & employees communication style
- Learn to adapt so your message is heard

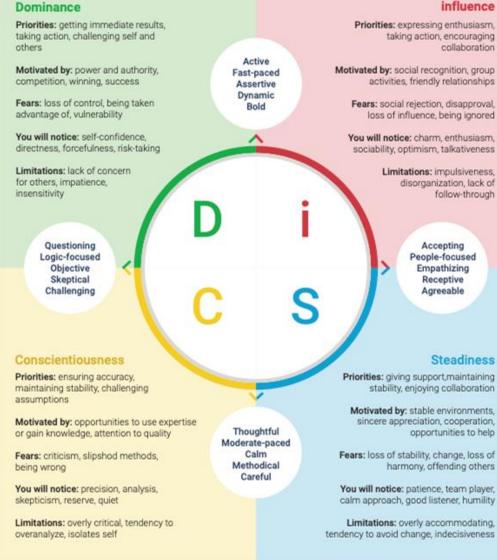




# **DiSC Map**

- Each style has different communication needs and expectations
- Their style may not be yours
- Everyone communicates differently and has blind spots
- It's not what you say, but how you say it

## Dominance







# **Interaction Guide**

- Anticipate the other person's communication needs
- Adapt as needed
- It's not what you say, but how you say it

### Dominance

#### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE D STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- Make efficient use of time
- Focus on the topic at hand and avoid going off on
- tangents

  Expect candor

#### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Be aware that they respond well to bold or daring ideas
- Avoid suggesting unrealistically positive scenarios
- Focus on the big picture and avoid overanalysis

#### When Things Get Tense

- Address issues quickly and directly
- Resist the urge to give in to their demands just to
- regain harmony
- Avoid taking bluntness personally

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE C STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- Talk to them about the objective, fact-based aspects of ideas and projects
- Avoid pressuring them for an immediate decision
- Expect skepticism

#### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- Allow them time for careful analysis
- Show appreciation for their logic
- Don't let them get bogged down in the details

#### When Things Get Tense

- · Support your opinions with logic and facts
- · Give them space to process the situation before
- confronting the issues
- Avoid using forceful or emotional tactics

### Conscientiousness

### influence

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE I STYLE

### When Trying to Connect

- Be open to collaboration
- Recognize the value of their energy and enthusiasm
- Find ways to recognize them so they feel well-liked and appreciated

#### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- Remain optimistic while considering all potential issues
- Show them that you're open to creative solutions
  Expect spontaneity

#### When Things Get Tense

ACTION

STABIL ITY

S

NOI

RESULTS

ACCURACY

LENGE

CHAL

D

- Avoid personal attacks that could escalate the conflict
- Acknowledge the importance of their feelings
  Let them know that your relationship is still solid despite your differences

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE S STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- Show warmth and concern for their feelings
- Offer your point of view, but take an easygoing approach
- Work collaboratively with them

#### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- Respect their cautious pace
- Consider other people's feelings when making decisions
- + Set a timeline that fits everyone's needs

#### When Things Get Tense

- Address the situation directly without being confrontational
- Avoid forceful tactics or dismissing the conflict completely
- Show that you sincerely care about resolving the issues

### Steadiness





# Examples



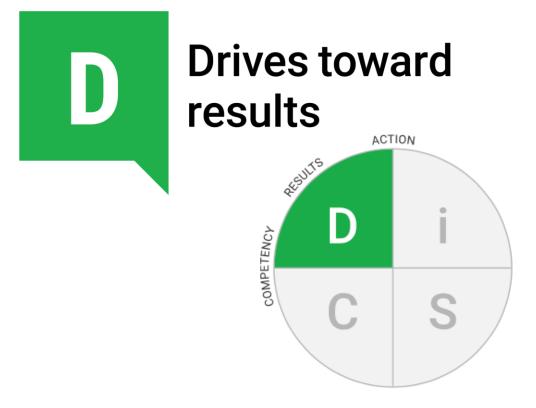
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# People with the D Style often value autonomy and like to focus on the big picture.





Sally is a D Style Customer





# **Recognize the D Style's Needs**

## Dominance

Priorities: getting immediate results, taking action, challenging self and others

Motivated by: power and authority, competition, winning, success

Fears: loss of control, being taken advantage of, vulnerability

You will notice: self-confidence, directness, forcefulness, risk-taking

Limitations: lack of concern for others, impatience, insensitivity

Questioning Logic-focused Objective Skeptical Challenging Active Fast-paced Assertive Dynamic Bold



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# What was different?



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# **Understand the D Style**

# **D-Style Tendencies**

- Speaking up about difficult issues
- Fighting for what they believe in
- Keeping things moving forward
- Pushing their teams to achieve ambitious goals

ACTION	
COMPETENCY	
Compe	S







# Tips for Adapting to the D Style

## Dominance

## WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE D STYLE

## When Trying to Connect

- · Make efficient use of time
- Focus on the topic at hand and avoid going off on tangents
- · Expect candor

## When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Be aware that they respond well to bold or daring ideas
- Avoid suggesting unrealistically positive scenarios
- Focus on the big picture and avoid overanalysis

## When Things Get Tense

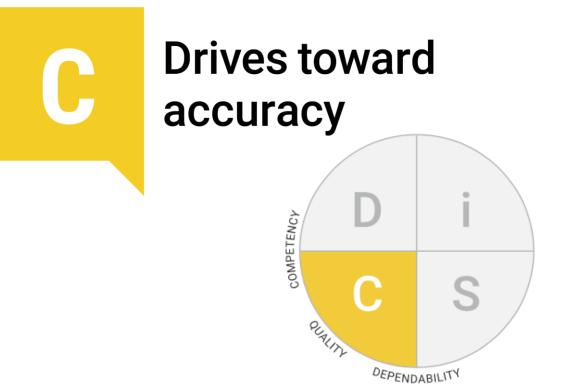
- · Address issues quickly and directly
- Resist the urge to give in to their demands just to regain harmony
- · Avoid taking bluntness personally







People with the C Style have high standards, tend to think things through, and want all the information necessary to do their job well.





Dante is a C Style Employee







# **Recognize the C Style's Needs**

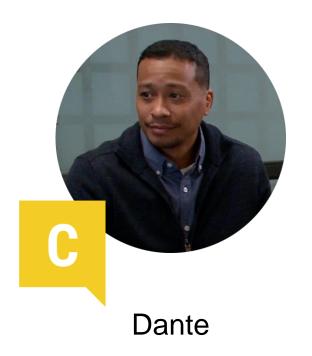


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# What was different?





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# **Understand the C Style**

# **C-Style Tendencies**

- Taking care to get things right
- Calling out when something doesn't work or make sense
- Tackling in-depth analysis and complex problems
- Thinking things through

COMPETENCY	D	i	
	С	S	
QUAL	DEPEND	ABILITY	







# Tips for Adapting to the C Style

## WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE C STYLE

### When Trying to Connect

- Talk to them about the objective, fact-based aspects of ideas and projects
- · Avoid pressuring them for an immediate decision
- · Expect skepticism

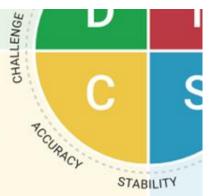
## When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Allow them time for careful analysis
- · Show appreciation for their logic
- · Don't let them get bogged down in the details

## When Things Get Tense

- · Support your opinions with logic and facts
- Give them space to process the situation before confronting the issues
- · Avoid using forceful or emotional tactics

## Conscientiousness





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# **DiSC Overview**







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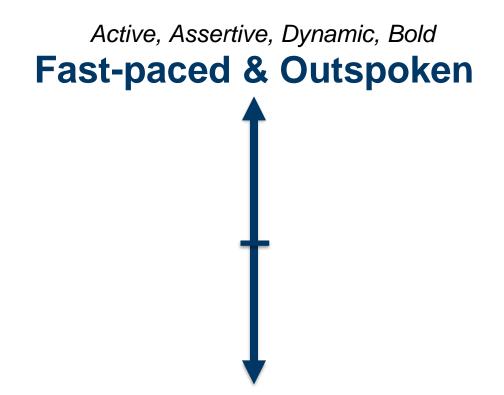
# **Cornerstone Principles**

- DiSC<sup>®</sup> is not a test or a judgement
  All DiSC<sup>®</sup> styles are equally valuable
- Everyone is a blend of all styles
- Each style brings different strengths and challenges to teams
- Everyone can exhibit traits of any style, it just takes more energy
- We don't use DiSC<sup>®</sup> as an excuse for bad behavior
- DiSC<sup>®</sup> should not be used to pigeonhole or make assumptions about what a person can or can't do
- The way you work is also influenced by other factors such as life experiences, education, and maturity









# **Cautious & Reflective**

Moderate-paced, Calm, Methodical, Thoughtful









Logic-focused, Objective, Reserved, Challenging

# Accepting & Warm

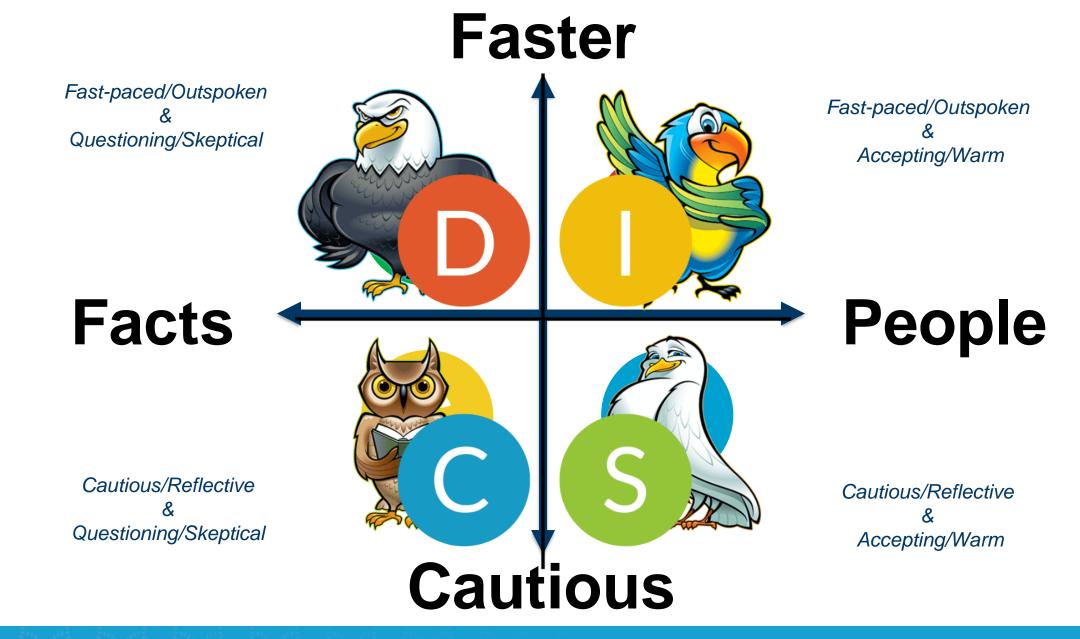
People-focused, Empathizing, Receptive, Agreeable



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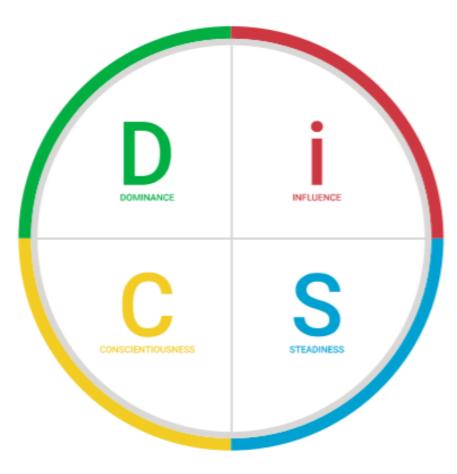
# The DiSC<sup>®</sup> Model Helps Us Understand People

# DOMINANCE

- Direct
- Firm
- Strong-willed
- Forceful
- Results-oriented

# CONSCIENTIOUSNESS

- Analytical
- Reserved
- Precise
- Private
- Systematic



# INFLUENCE

- Outgoing
- Enthusiastic
- Optimistic
- High-spirited
- Lively

# STEADINESS

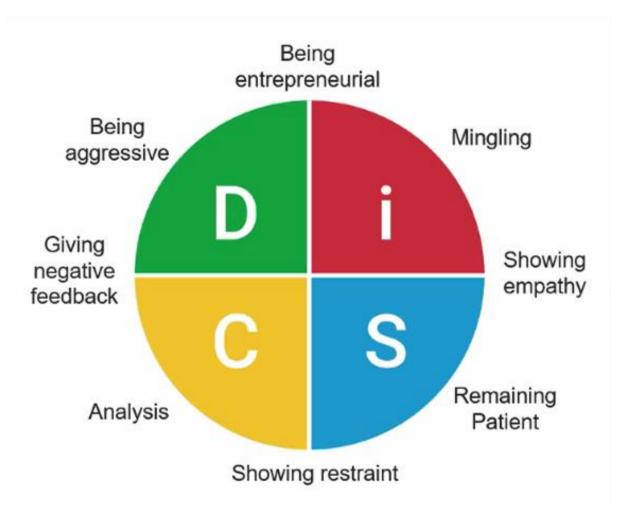
- Even-tempered
- Accommodating
- Patient
- Humble
- Tactful







# What's natural to them



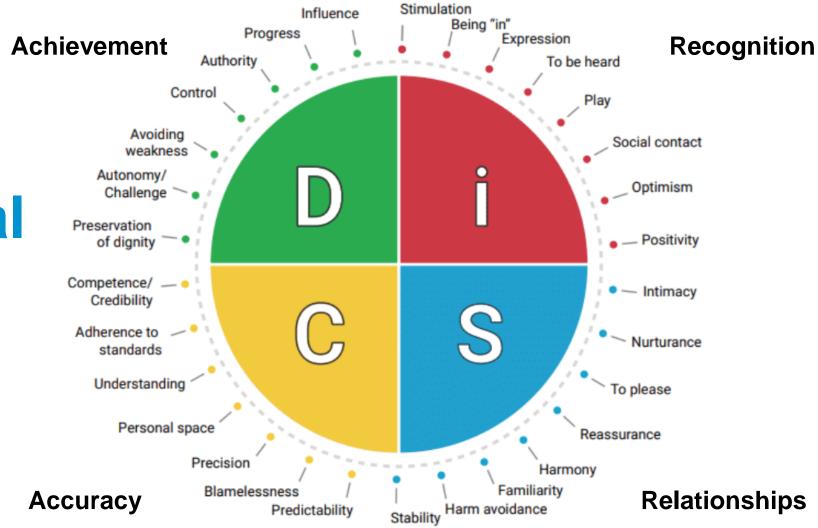






# **Psychological**

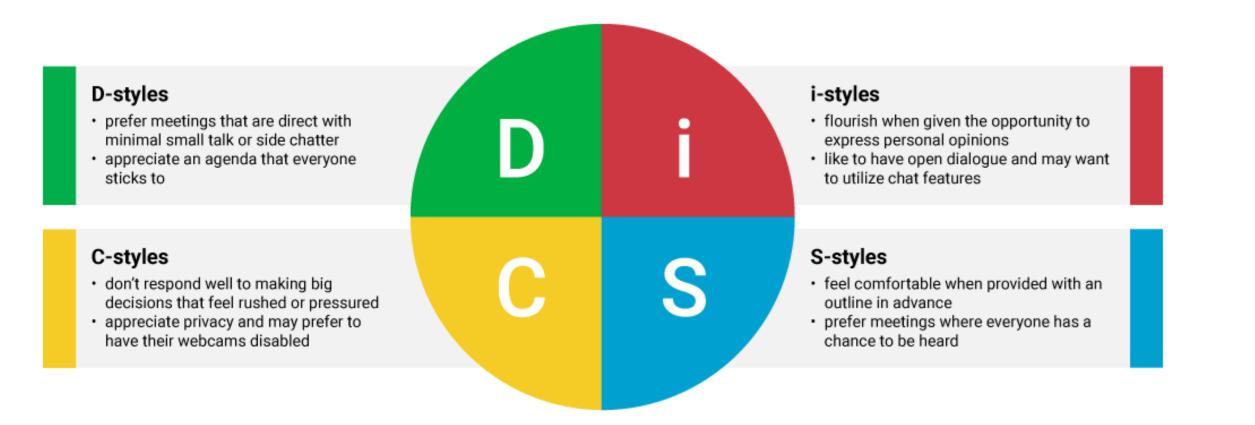
Needs







# How they prefer to meet

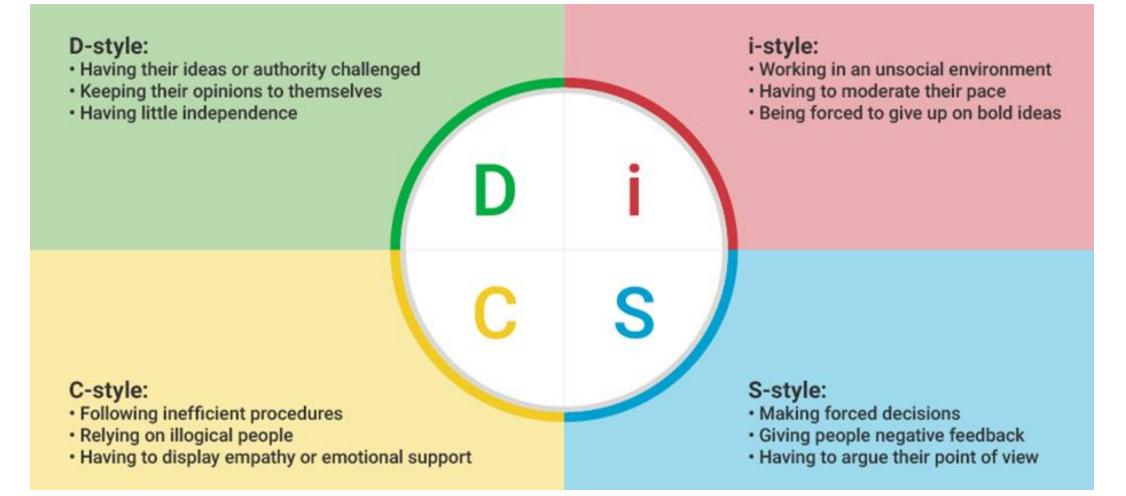








# Some of their stressors









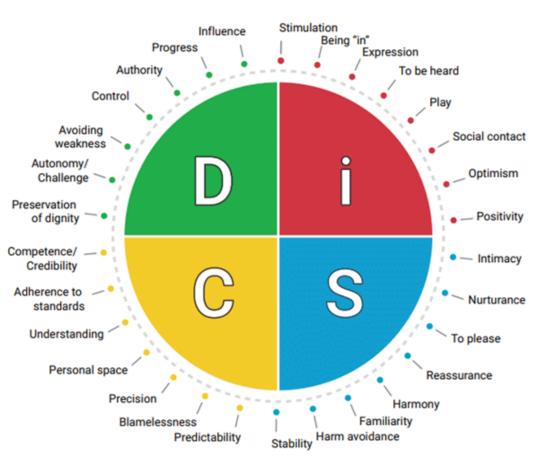
# **DECISION MAKING TENDENCIES**

## "Let's get to the root cause."

- Wants to make decisions
- Independent
- Wants only essential facts
- Big picture reasoning
- Risk-taker
- Quick

## "Let's analyze all the angles."

- Avoids risk
- Wants to make the correct decision
- Cautious / won't rush
- Follows rules
- Focuses on data and details



## "Let's talk about it."

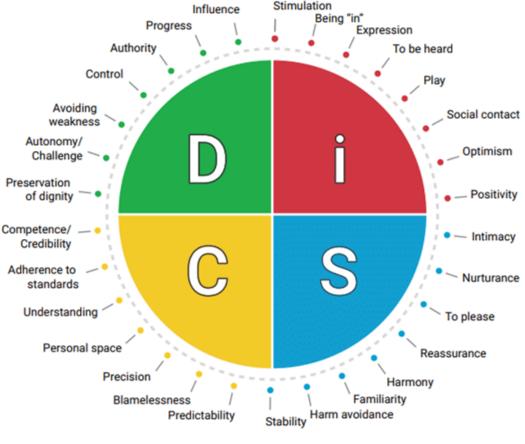
- Wants the popular decision
- People-focused
- Doesn't need lots of information
- Optimistic
- Uses gut feeling / intuition
- Quick / impulsive

## "Let's make sure we hear all the perspectives."

- Considers people close to the issue / team
- Looks for sounding board / support for ideas
- Cautious & slower
- Doesn't want to disappoint

# **REACTION TO LACK OF CLARITY**

Likely to push back and resist, showing overconfidence.



Prone to impulsiveness and may be disorganized at times, so without clear goals they may simply fail or not follow through.

May second-guess themselves and their work, which may impede their productivity.

Tend to be solitary and may simply focus on on their own objectives, deepening the sense of misalignment

# (Un)Healthy Conflict Behaviors

# Dominance

## Destructive Tendencies

insensitivity, impatience, creates win-lose situations, refuses to bend, overpowers others

# Destructive Tendencies

defensiveness, uses passiveaggressive tactics, becomes over critical, isolates self, overanalyzes the situation

# Conscientiousness

# Productive Tendencies

straight forward with opinions, acknowledges tough issues, willingness to have objective debates Productive Tendencies communicates empathy, encourages open dialogue, provides reassurance, verbalizes emotions

i

# Influence

# Destructive Tendencies

becomes overly emotional, talks over others, impulsiveness, glosses over tension, makes personal attacks

# Productive Tendencies

finds the root cause of the problems, sorts out all the issues, gives people space, focuses on the facts

# Productive Tendencies

shows flexibility, looks out for people's feelings, communicates tactfully, listens to others, finds compromises

# Destructive Tendencies

withdraws, gives in to please others, ignores problems, lets issues simmer beneath the surface, avoids tension

Steadiness

# How to adapt

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE D STYLE

### When Trying to Connect

- Make efficient use of time
  Focus on the topic at hand and avoid going off on
- tangents
- Expect candor

### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Be aware that they respond well to bold or daring ideas
- Avoid suggesting unrealistically positive scenarios
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#### When Things Get Tense

- Address issues quickly and directly
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## Conscientiousness

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE I STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- · Be open to collaboration
- Recognize the value of their energy and enthusiasm
- Find ways to recognize them so they feel well-liked and appreciated

#### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- Remain optimistic while considering all potential issues
- Show them that you're open to creative solutions
- Expect spontaneity

### When Things Get Tense

- Avoid personal attacks that could escalate the conflict
- Acknowledge the importance of their feelings
- Let them know that your relationship is still solid despite your differences

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE S STYLE When Trying to Connect

- · Show warmth and concern for their feelings
- Offer your point of view, but take an easygoing approach
- Work collaboratively with them

### When Problems Need to Be Solved

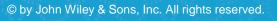
- · Respect their cautious pace
- Consider other people's feelings when making decisions
- · Set a timeline that fits everyone's needs

### When Things Get Tense

- Address the situation directly without being confrontational
- Avoid forceful tactics or dismissing the conflict completely
- Show that you sincerely care about resolving the issues

## Steadiness

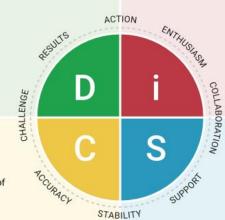
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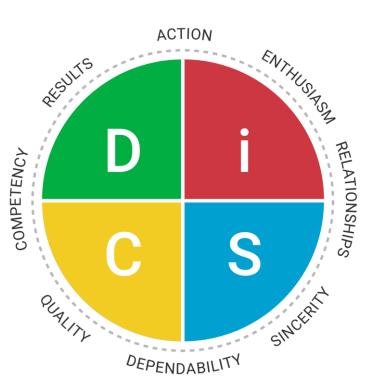




# HOW TO DELIVER FEEDBACK SO IT'S BETTER RECEIVED

(BTW, it doesn't hurt to ask)

- Get to the point
- Show how it helps achieve their results
- Keep it brief and direct
- Offer a sense of control in the situation
- Be prepared for pushback



- Be logical
- Show how it impacts process, effectiveness, or efficiency
- Be formal, possibly in writing
- Provide details, examples, and data
- Be prepared to answer questions

- Be personable
- Show how it helps/affects people
- Focus on their accomplishments
- Frame in the positive
- Avoid too much detail
- Be prepared for them to gloss over it or brush it aside

- Slow down
- Be sincere & build rapport
- Show how it affects harmony or disruption
- Explain carefully
- Give assurances & support
- Be prepared for sensitivity

# **People Reading**





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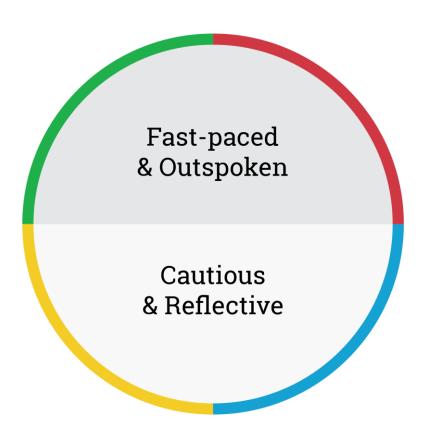


Dominance Driven Demanding Direct Results-Oriented

Influence Energizing Enthusiastic Encouraging Impulsive Steadiness Supportive Sincere Inclusive Loyal Patient

Conscientiousness Objective Private Systematic Deliberate

# **People-Reading Step 1**

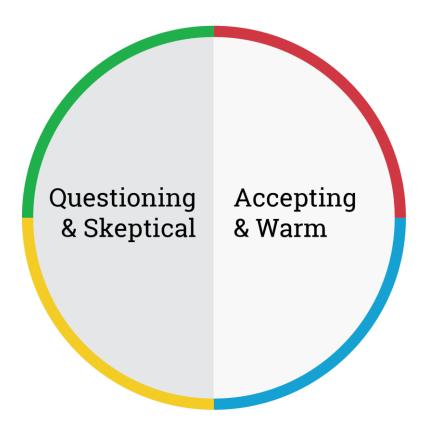








# **People-Reading Step 2**

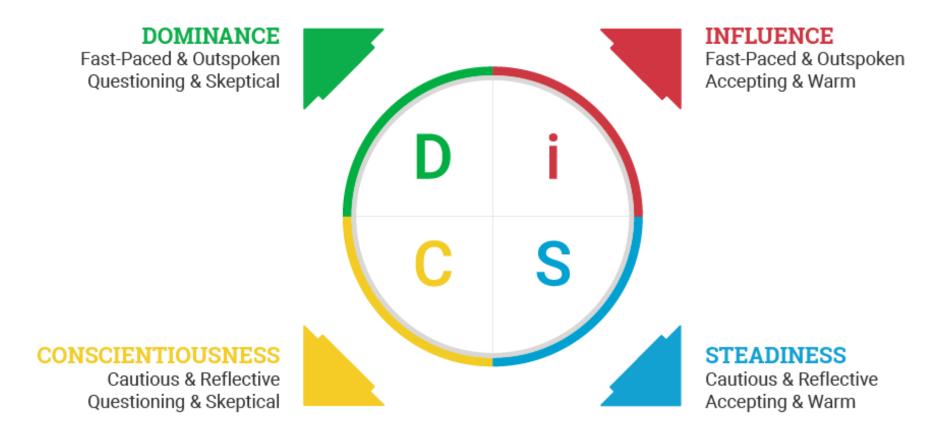








# **People-Reading Step 3**



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# **People-Reading Principles**

### **Observe actual behavior**

- Body language
- Tone of voice and expression
- Choice of words









# **Guess The Style!**

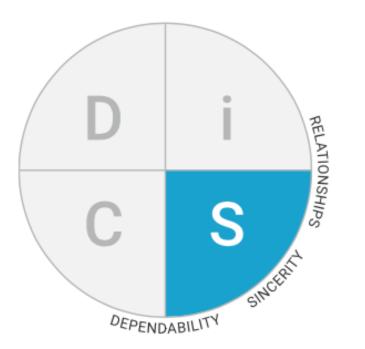






People with the S style appreciate clear guidelines and a predictable harmonious environment that allows them to turn out reliable work.





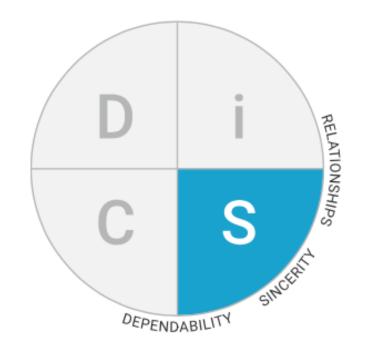


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# **Understand the S Style**

## **S-Style Tendencies**

- Helping and supporting others
- Being willing to listen to coworkers
- Showing care and dedication in their work
- Keeping things calm under stress

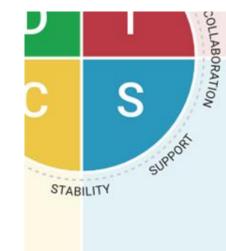








# Tips for Adapting to the S Style



### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE S STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- · Show warmth and concern for their feelings
- · Offer your point of view, but take an easygoing approach
- · Work collaboratively with them

### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Respect their cautious pace
- · Consider other people's feelings when making decisions
- · Set a timeline that fits everyone's needs

#### When Things Get Tense

- Address the situation directly without being confrontational
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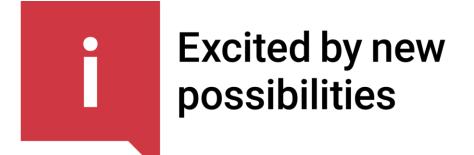
### Steadiness

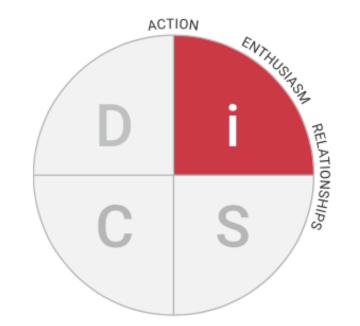






## Remember that people with the i Style tend to express optimism and may or not always ask for details or share concerns up front.







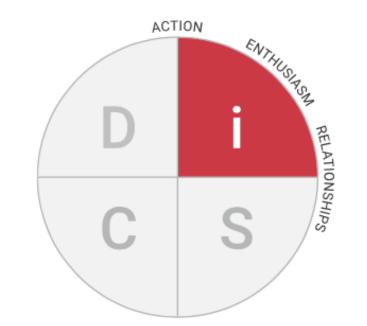




# **Understand the i Style**

## **i-Style Tendencies**

- Building relationships and bringing people together
- Keeping things positive and fun
- Staying open to new ideas
- Rallying people and building excitement









# Tips for Adapting to the i Style

### influence

### WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH THE I STYLE

#### When Trying to Connect

- · Be open to collaboration
- · Recognize the value of their energy and enthusiasm
- Find ways to recognize them so they feel well-liked and appreciated

### When Problems Need to Be Solved

- · Remain optimistic while considering all potential issues
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### When Things Get Tense

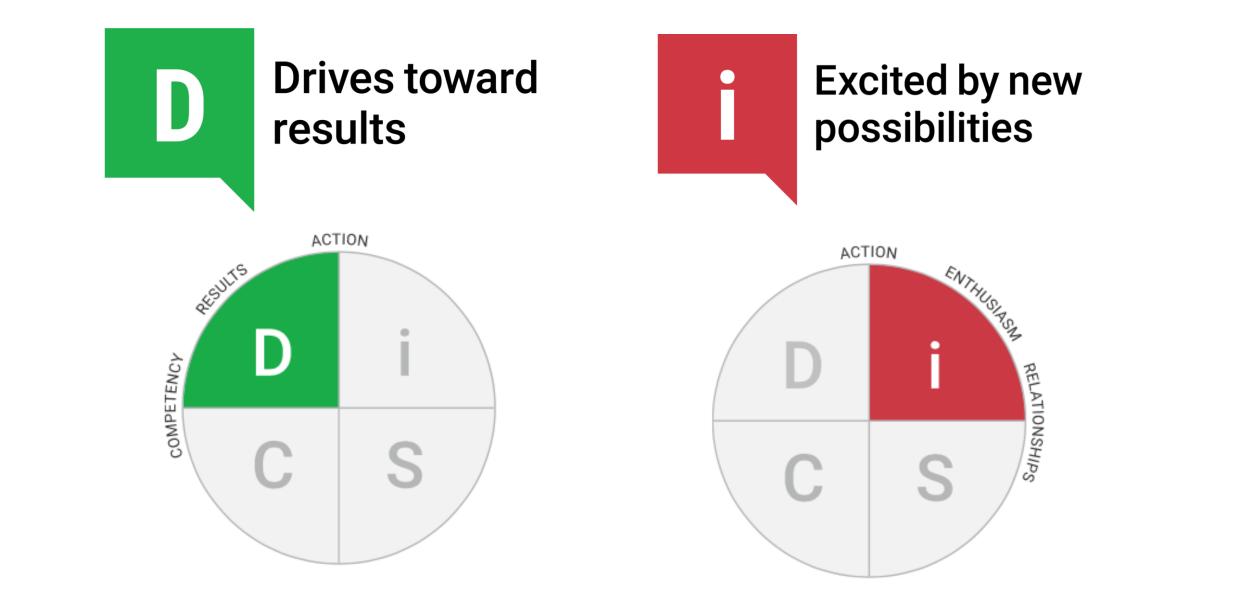
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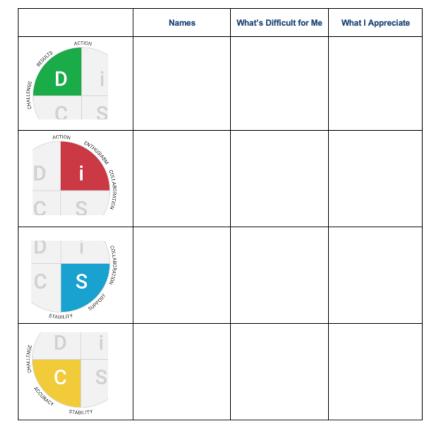






### **People Reading Worksheet**

Think about the people you work with closely. In the first column group them according to style, remembering that people can be more than one style and everyone is an individual. Capture what you are challenged by and what you appreciate about that style's communication approaches, in general.



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Catalyst.

## Worksheet





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# Improve Your Communication

Handout Build Better Relationships



### Action Plan For Working With Another Style

Employee Name & DiSC Style:

Your Name & DiSC<sup>®</sup> Style:

Use the information on "You & Other Styles" page (In the Workplace section of the Catalyst" platform) to think about how to improve your communications with the other person.

STEP 1: HOW DO I SHOW UP WHEN WITH THEM? (Me)

Think of an interaction you had or will have with this person. What thoughts, emotions, or needs do you have when interacting with them?

#### STEP 2: HOW THEY LIKE TO WORK (You)

How does this person like to work and what are their communication preferences? (Consider their DiSC style) Write down things to keep in mind when communicating with them.

#### **STEP 3: CONNECTION & CHALLENGES WHEN WORKING TOGETHER (Us)**

What strengths does this person or their style bring? What do I appreciate about them or their style? Consider potential challenges you may face when working together and write down what you might find most challenging about them or their style.

STEP 4: COMMUNICATION APPROACH How can you communicate in a way that they will understand or receive well? How can you meet your own needs while also meeting theirs?

Catalyst.

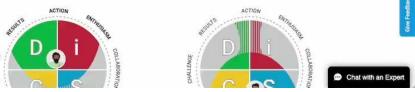






# Look Up Your Colleagues in Catalyst<sup>TM</sup>

Dominic Perez		Di
new ideas and unafraid to assert a po	nthusiastic about sition or take risks	
n the center of the action. That's prett		11111
Dominic cares about:	Pull Dominic in when:	Dominic may be stressed by:
<ul> <li>having independence &amp; control</li> <li>achieving results quickly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a conversation needs a candid voice</li> </ul>	wasting time
<ul> <li>being able to express opinions freely</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a no-nonsense approach is needed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>getting bogged down in routine tasks</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>an initiative needs drive &amp; determination</li> </ul>	lacking autonomy & authority
	Dominic is confident and outspoken, enew ideas and unafraid to assert a poso o achieve results. And Dominic is proin the center of the action. That's prett someone with the Di style.  Dominic cares about:  Automatic actions about:  Automatic actions and actions are a control achieving results quickly  Being able to express opinions	Dominic is confident and outspoken, enthusiastic about the ideas and unafraid to assert a position or take risks o achieve results. And Dominic is probably right at home in the center of the action. That's pretty typical of someone with the Di style. Dominic cares about: • having independence & control • achieving results quickly • being able to express opinions freely Pull Dominic in when: • a conversation needs a candid voice • a non-onsense approach is needed • an initiative needs drive &









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### **Free 2 Minute Daily Communications Tip** ConfidentCommunicator.com



Compassion vs. empathy

Apr 15, 2021

Apr 12, 2021

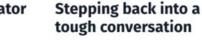




fighting Apr 13, 2021



The virtual elevator pitch



Mar 08, 2021

to you

Mar 03, 2021



If you're overwhelmed, take a break





7 tactics of unfair fighting



Interrupt gracefully Apr 09, 2021

Apr 14, 2021



3 ways to end an argument productively

Apr 08, 2021





dialogue with someone I don't



Intention influences everything



Mutual respect is up

An apology can keep you in dialogue





Mutual purpose is

What's my style under stress?



How to be vulnerable 5 reasons you lack confidence, and 1 Apr 07, 2021 rule to get it



Learning soft skills Apr 05, 2021











Feb 25, 2021



Mar 01, 2021



Mar 09, 2021





### Workshops & Assessments

- Leadership Communications
- Director Level Communications
- Management Communications
- Workplace Communications
- Sales Communications
- Team Communications
- Conflict Communications
- Emotional Intelligence
- Train the Trainer, Custom Training & Consulting



## **Thank You!**

Whether you have a question or want to learn more, we're happy to speak with you.



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